# USB Voltage and Current Output





*The USB-3100 Series provides up to 16 voltage/current output channels, with some devices offering high-drive analog outputs.* 



*The USB-3101FS includes 4 simultaneous output channels with 250 Vrms channel-to-ground isolation.* 

### **Overview**

The USB-3100 Series are voltage and current output USB 2.0 full-speed devices.

Each device provides four, eight, or 16 voltage outputs. The USB-3102/3104/3106 also provide four, eight, or 16 current outputs. All devices provide synchronous and concurrent voltage updates. All USB-3100 Series devices except the USB-3101FS provide eight digital I/O lines and one 32-bit event counter.

#### **Analog Output**

All USB-3100 Series devices provide either four, eight, or 16 channels of 16-bit analog output.

**USB-3101FS:** Each channel has a fixed  $\pm 10$  V voltage output range. Outputs can be updated individually or simultaneously. Each channel has a D/A converter (DAC) that produces a voltage signal. Each channel also has  $\pm 30$  V overvoltage and indefinite short-circuit protection. The USB-3101FS has 250 Vrms channel-toground isolation that protects the device and computer from ground spikes and ensures a reliable data stream, making it suitable for high-voltage applications.

All Other USB-3100 Series Devices: Each channel is software-selectable for either a bipolar voltage output range of  $\pm 10$  V or a unipolar range of 0 V to 10 V. Channel outputs can be updated individually or simultaneously.

#### Current Output (USB-3102/3104/3106 Only)

These devices provide 0 mA to 20 mA of current output. Each DAC controls a voltage/current channel pair simultaneously. Each channel pair can be updated individually or simultaneously.

#### **Synchronous DAC Updates**

All USB-3100 Series devices except the USB-3101FS have a synchronous DAC load connection pin that simultaneously updates DAC outputs on multiple devices. You can configure this with software as an input (slave mode) or as an output (master mode).

#### **Features**

- 4, 8, or 16 analog outputs
- 16-bit resolution
- Update rates from 100 S/s to 100 kS/s
- 4, 8, or 16 analog current outputs available
- High-drive output available
- Digital I/O, counter/timer available
- Synchronous update available

#### **Supported Operating Systems**

- Windows® 10/8/7/Vista®XP 32/64-bit
- Linux<sup>®</sup> (except for USB-3101FS)

#### Digital I/O

All USB-3100 Series devices except the USB-3101FS have eight bidirectional DIO lines. All digital pins are floating by default. A screw terminal connection is provided to configure for pull-up (+5 V) or pull-down (0 V).

#### **Counter Input**

Each USB-3100 Series device except for the USB-3101FS has a 32-bit event counter for counting TTL pulses. The counter increments when the TTL levels transition from low to high. The counter accepts frequency inputs of up to 1 MHz.

USB-3100 Series Selection Chart						
Model	Voltage Output	Update Rate	Current Output	DIO	Counter/ Timer	Isolation
USB-3101	4	100 S/s	—	8	1	—
USB-3102	4	100 S/s	4	8	1	—
USB-3103	8	100 S/s	_	8	1	_
USB-3104	8	100 S/s	8	8	1	—
USB-3105	16	100 S/s	—	8	1	_
USB-3106	16	100 S/s	16	8	1	—
USB-3110	4 high-drive	100 S/s	—	8	1	—
USB-3112	8 high-drive	100 S/s	—	8	1	_
USB-3114	16 high-drive	100 S/s	_	8	1	—
USB-3101FS	4	100 kS/s		_	_	250 Vrms ch-to-gnd

Software



**Software Support** The USB-3100 Series is supported by the software in the table below.

		Ready-to-Run Applications
<u>DAQami</u> ™		Data acquisition companion software with drag-and-drop interface that is used to acquire, view, and log data, and generate signals. DAQami can be configured to log analog, digital, and counter channels, and to view that data in real-time or post-acquisition on user-configurable displays. Logged data can be exported for use in Excel® or MATLAB®. Windows OS
		DAQami is included with the free MCC DAQ Software bundle. Install DAQami and try the fully-functional software for 30 days. After 30 days, all features except for data logging and data export will continue to be available – data logging and data export features can be unlocked by purchasing the software.
		An interactive installation, configuration, and test utility for MCC hardware. Windows OS
<u>InstaCal</u> ™		InstaCal is included with the free MCC DAQ Software bundle.
TracerDAQ <sup>™</sup> and		Virtual strip chart, oscilloscope, function generator, and rate generator applications used to generate, acquire, analyze, display, and export data. Supported features may vary by hardware. The Pro version provides enhanced features. Windows OS
TracerDAQ Pro		TracerDAQ is included with the free MCC DAQ Software bundle.
		TracerDAQ Pro is available as a purchased software download.
		General-Purpose Programming Support
<u>Universal Library</u> ™ (UL) for Windows		Library for developing applications in C, C++, VB, C# .Net, VB .Net, and Python on Windows.
		The UL for Windows is included with the free MCC DAQ Software bundle. The UL Python API for Windows is available on GitHub ( <u>github.com/mccdaq/mcculw</u> ).
<u>UL for Linux®</u>	👰 Linux	Library for developing applications in C, C++, and Python on Linux.
(except for the	<b>A</b>	UL for Linux is available on GitHub (github.com/mccdaq/uldaq).
USB-3101FS)	<b></b>	Open-source, third-party Linux drivers are also available for supported MCC devices.
		Application-Specific Programming Support
<u>ULx for</u> <u>NI LabVIEW</u> ™		A comprehensive library of VIs and example programs for NI LabVIEW that is used to develop custom applications that interact with most MCC devices. Windows OS
		ULx for NI LabVIEW is included with the free MCC DAQ Software bundle.
DASYLab®		Icon-based data acquisition, graphics, control, and analysis software that allows users to create complex applications in minimal time without text-based programming. Windows OS
		DASYLab is available as a purchased software download. An evaluation version is available for 28 days.
MATLAB® driver (except for the		High-level language and interactive environment for numerical computation, visualization, and programming. The Mathworks Data Acquisition Toolbox™ allows users to acquire data from most MCC PCI and USB devices.
USB-3101FS)		Visit <u>www.MathWorks.com</u> for more information about the Data Acquisition Toolbox.

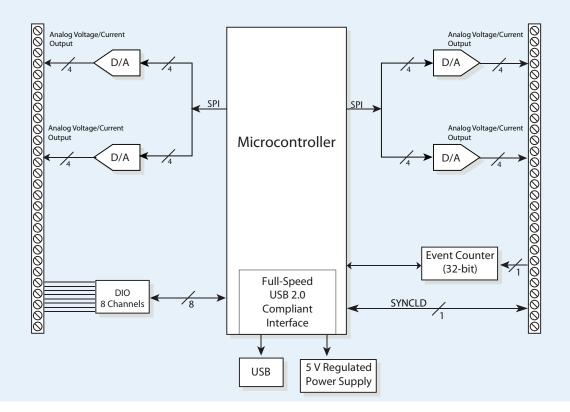
## **Block Diagrams**



#### **USB-3106 Block Diagram**

With 16 channels of analog voltage/current output, the USB-3106 contains a superset of the analog output features of these USB-3100 Series devices:

- USB-3101: 4 voltage output channels
- USB-3102: 4 voltage/current output channels
- USB-3103: 8 voltage output channels
- USB-3104: 8 voltage/current output channels
- USB-3105: 16 voltage output channels



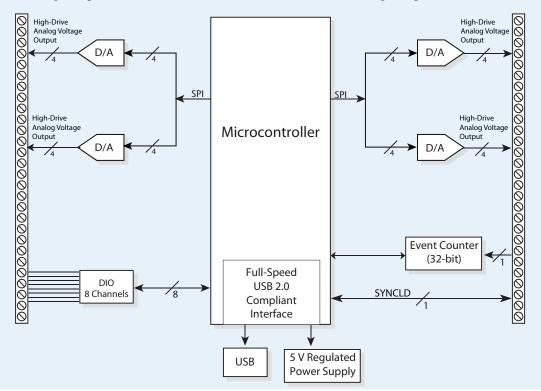
## USB-3100 Series Block Diagrams



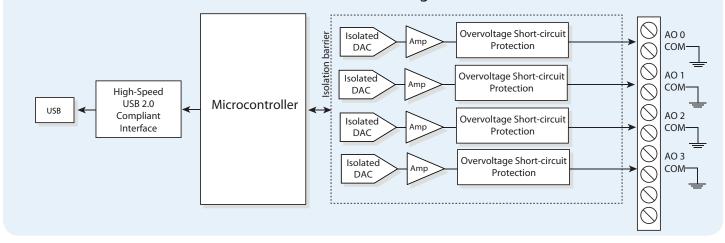
#### USB-3114 Block Diagram

With 16 channels of high-drive analog voltage output, the USB-3114 contains a superset of the analog output features of these USB-3100 Series devices:

- USB-3110: 4 voltage output channels
- USB-3112: 8 voltage output channels



#### **USB-3101FS Block Diagram**



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## **Specifications**



#### **Analog Voltage Output**

D/A Converter: DAC8554 Number of Channels

- USB-3101/3102/3110: 4
- USB-3103/3104/3112:8

USB-3105/3106/3114: 16

On the USB-3102/3104/3106, each DAC8554 output controls a voltage and current output channel-pair simultaneously. Writing to voltage channel 0 also updates current channel 0; conversely, writing to current channel 0 also updates voltage channel 0. Disconnect unused voltage and current output channels. Resolution: 16 bits

Output Ranges (Software-Selectable)

Calibrated: ±10 V, 0 V to 10 V

Uncalibrated: ±10.2 V, -0.04 V to 10.08 V

**Output Transient** 

±10 V to (0 V to 10 V) or (0 V to 10 V) to ±10 V Range Selection: The output defaults to 0 V when the output voltage range is reconfigured, the host computer is reset, shut down, or suspended, or a reset command is issued to the device.

Duration: 5 µs typ Amplitude: 5 V p-p typ

Host Computer is Reset, Powered On, Suspended, or a Reset Command is Issued to Device: The duration depends on the enumeration process of the host computer. Typically, the output is stable after two seconds.

Duration: 2 s typ Amplitude: 2 V p-p typ

Initial Power On

Duration: 50 ms typ

Amplitude: 5 V peak typ

Differential Nonlinearity: The max specification applies to the operating temperature range, and accounts for max errors due to the software calibration algorithm (Cal mode) and DAC8554 nonlinearities

Calibrated: ±1.25 LSB typ, -2 LSB to +1 LSB max

Uncalibrated: ±0.25 LSB typ, ±1 LSB max

**Output Current** VOUTx Pins

USB-3101 through USB-3106: ±3.5 mA typ

USB-3110: ±40 mA max

USB-3112/3114: ±40 mA max single channel, ±180 mA total load current **Output Short-Circuit Protection** 

VOUTx Connected to AGND

USB-3101 through USB-3106: Indefinite

USB-3110/3112/3114: ±100 ms max

Output Coupling: DC

Power On and Reset State

DACs Cleared to Zero-Scale: 0 V, ±50 mV typ

Output Range: 0 V to 10 V

Output Noise

0 V to 10 V Range: 14.95 µVrms typ

±10 V Range: 31.67 µVrms typ Settling Time

- To 1 LSB Accuracy: 25 µS typ
- Slew Rate
  - USB-3101 Through USB-3106

0 V to 10 V Range: 1.20 V/ $\mu$ S typ

- ±10 V Range: 1.20 V/µS typ
- USB-3110/3112/3114

0 V to 10 V Range: 2.0 V/µS typ ±10 V Range: 4.0 V/μS typ

Throughput

Single-channel: 100 Hz max, system-dependent Multichannel: 100 Hz/#ch max, system-dependent

Absolute Accuracy Components – Calibrated Output				
Range (V)	% of Reading	Offset (mV)	Temp. Drift (%/°C)	Absolute Accuracy at FS
±10	±0.0183	±1.831	0.00055	±3.661 mV
0 to 10	±0.0183	±0.915	0.00055	±2.746 mV





Absolute Accuracy - Calibrated Output ±10 V: ±4.0 LSB 0 V to 10 V: ±22.0 LSB Relative Accuracy (±LSB) ±10 V, 0 V to 10 V: 4.0 typ, 12.0 max

#### Analog Current Output (USB-3102/3104/3106)

Number of Channels

USB-3102: 4

USB-3104: 8 USB-3106: 16

Each DAC8554 output controls a voltage and current output channel-pair simultaneously. Writing to voltage channel 0 also updates current channel 0; conversely, writing to current channel 0 also updates voltage channel 0. Disconnect unused voltage and current output channels.

#### Resolution: 16 bits

**Output Ranges** 

Calibrated: 0 mA to 20 mA typ

Uncalibrated: 0 mA to 25 mA typ

Compliance voltage range (calibrated output): 8 V min, 36 V max. Formulas to calculate the max load resistance for current output circuit operation: Calibrated output: Load Resistance = (compliance voltage - 6 V)/0.020 A

Uncalibrated output: Load Resistance = (compliance voltage - 6 V)/0.025 A Differential Nonlinearity

Calibrated: ±1.25 LSB typ, -2 LSB to 1 LSB max

Uncalibrated: ±0.25 LSB typ, -1 LSB to 1 LSB max The max specification applies to the entire operating temperature range, and

- accounts for max errors due to the software calibration algorithm (in calibrated mode only) and the DAC8554 nonlinearities.
- Absolute accuracy: ±0.05% of full-scale range (compliance voltage = 13 V, load resistance =  $100 \Omega$ )
- IOUTx leakage current: 100 nA typ for each individual IOUT channel (all zeros written to IOUTx channel
- Settling time:  $25 \,\mu$ S typ (full scale step to 1 LSB accuracy; compliance voltage =  $12 \,\text{V}$ , load resistance =  $500 \Omega$

Throughput

- Single-channel: 100 Hz max, system-dependent
- Multichannel: 100 Hz/#ch max, system-dependent

#### **Analog Output Calibration**

Recommended Warm-Up Time: 15 minutes min

- Onboard Precision Reference
  - DC Level: 5.000 V ±1 mV max.
  - Tempco: ±10 ppm/°C max.
  - Long-Term Stability: ±10 ppm/SQRT(1000 hrs)

Calibration Method

USB-3101 Through USB-3106: Software calibration

USB-3110/3112/3114: SW calibration (Voutx Rload = 20 mA fixed resistive load) Calibration Interval: 1 year

#### **Digital I/O**

- Digital Logic Type: CMOS
- Number of I/O: 8
- Configuration: Independently-configured for input or output
- Pull-Up/Pull-Down Configuration: Software-selectable; all pins floating (default)
- For pull-down, connect the DIO CTL pin to a DGND pin. For pull-up, connect the DIO CTL pin to the +5 V pin. Digital I/O Input Loading: TTL (default); 47 kΩ (pull-up/pull down configurations)
- Digital I/O Transfer Rate (System-Paced): System-dependent, 33 to 1000 port
- reads/writes or single bit reads/writes per second.
- Input High Voltage: 2.0 V min, 5.5 V absolute max
- Input Low Voltage: 0.8 V max, -0.5 V absolute min
- Output High Voltage (IOH = -2.5 mA): 3.8 V min
- Output Low Voltage (IOL = 2.5 mA) : 0.7 V max

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Power On and Reset State: Input

#### Synchronous DAC Load

Pin name: SYNCLD, Schmitt trigger input, over-current protected with a 200  $\Omega$ series resistor.

Power On and Reset State: Input

Pin Type: Bidirectional; output the internal D/A LOAD signal, or receive the D/A LOAD signal from an external source.

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Termination: Internal 100 kΩ pull-down Input Clock Rate: 100 Hz max

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When set for input, the analog outputs can be updated immediately or when

a positive edge is detected with software. SYNCLD must be at a low logic level

for DAC outputs to be updated immediately. If an external source is pulling

Counter Read/Write: System dependent, 33 to 1000 reads per second

## **Specifications**

Input Leakage Current: ±1.0 µA typ

Input High Voltage: 4.0 V min, 5.5 V absolute max

Input Low Voltage: 1.0 V max, -0.5 V absolute min

Clock Pulse Width

Input: 1 µs min

Output High Voltage IOH = -2.5 mA: 3.3 V min

Output Low Voltage

Counter

Pin Name: CTR

Resolution: 32-bits

Number of Channels: 1

Counter Type: Event counter

Input Frequency: 1 MHz max

High Pulse Width: 500 nS min

Low Pulse Width: 500 ns min

No Load: 3.8 V min

No Load: 0.6 V max

IOL = 2.5 mA: 1.1 V max

the pin high, no update occurs.

Input Type: TTL, rising edge triggered

Input Leakage Current: ±1.0 µA typ

Counter Read/Write Rates (Software-Paced)

Schmidt Trigger Hysteresis: 20 mV to 100 mV

Input High Voltage: 4.0 V min, 5.5 V absolute max

Input Low Voltage: 1.0 V max, -0.5 V absolute min

Output: 5 µs min



#### **Environmental**

Operating temperature USB-3101/3103/3105: 0 °C to 70 °C All other devices: 0 °C to 50 °C Storage temperature: -40 °C to 85 °C Relative humidity (RH): 0% to 90% RH, noncondensing

#### **Power**

Supply current (USB enumeration): <100 mA

**Supply current (quiescent):** Total quiescent current requirement includes up to 10 mA for the status LED. This does not include any potential loading of the digital I/O bits, +5 V user terminal, or the VOUTx outputs.

USB-3101/3102: 140 mA typ USB-3103/3104/3110: 160 mA typ USB-3105/3106: 200 mA typ USB-3112: 225 mA max

USB-3114: 355 mA max

+5 V user output voltage range: 4.5 V to 5.25 V (USB power is within specified limits) +5 V user output current: 10 mA max (total current sourced from the +5V for general use; includes any additional contribution due to DIO loading.

USB-3102/3104/3106 ITEST output voltage range: 13 V, ±1% typ ITEST output current: 30 mA max Refers to the total maximum amount of current that can be sourced from the

ITEST user terminal, which should only be used for biasing individual IOUTx outputs to facilitate functional testing. Place a load resistor of 100  $\Omega$  between the ITEST pin and the IOUTx pin for proper operation) External power (USB-3110/3112/3114 only)

Output voltage: 5 V, ±5% Output wattage: 10 W Power jack configuration: Two conductor Power jack barrel diameter: 6.3 mm

Power Jack pin diameter: 2.0 mm

Power jack polarity: Center positive

#### Mechanical

Dimensions (L × W × H): 127.0 × 88.9 × 35.6 mm (5.0 × 3.5 × 1.4 in.)

**Specifications – USB-3101FS** 

#### Analog Voltage Output Number of Channels: 4

D/A Converter Resolution: 16 bit D/A Converter Type: String Output Range: ±10 V Power On Voltage: 0 V Operating Voltage: ±10.7 V nominal, ±10.3 V min, ±11 V max Current Drive: ±1 mA per channel max Output Impedance:  $0.1 \Omega$ Stability: Offset Drift: ±80 µV/°C Gain Drift: 6 ppm/ °C Protection Overvoltage: ±30 V Short-Circuit: Indefinitely Update Time One Channel: 3 µs Two Channels: 5 µs Three Channels: 7.5 µs Four Channels: 9.5 µs Update Rate: 100 kS/s per channel max Noise: 260 µVrms Slew Rate: 4 V/µs Crosstalk: 76 dB Settling Time: 100 pF Load to 1 LSB FS Step: 20 µs **3 V Step:** 10 μs **0.1 V Step:** 8 μs **Glitch Energy** 256 Steps, Worst Case: 2 mV for 2 µs Capacitive Drive: 1,500 pF min

Monotonicity: 16 bits Differential Nonlinearity: –1 to 2 LSBs max Integral Nonlinearity (Endpoint): 16 LSBs max

Accuracy			
Measurement Conditions	% of Reading	% of Range (Range is Equal to ±10.7 V)	
Calibrated, max (-40 to 70 °C)	0.35%	0.75%	
Calibrated, typ (25 °C, ±5 °C)	0.01%	0.1%	
Uncalibrated, max (-40 to 70 °C)	2.2%	1.7%	
Uncalibrated, typ (25 °C, ±5 °C)	0.3%	0.25%	

#### **Environmental**

Operating temperature: -40 °C to 70 °C Storage temperature: -40 °C to 85 °C Operating humidity: 10% to 90% RH non-condensing Storage humidity: 5% to 95% RH non-condensing

#### Power

Power consumption: 625 mW max Thermal dissipation at 70 °C: 625 mW max

#### Mechanical

Dimensions (L × W × H): 114.3 × 139.7 × 38.1 mm (4.5 × 5.5 × 1.5 in.) Weight: 544 g (1.2 lb)

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# USB-3100 Series Ordering



## **Ordering Information**

#### Hardware

Part No.	Description
USB-3101FS	USB-based four-channel, 16-bit, 100 kS/s, simultaneously updating analog output device with USB cable
USB-3101	USB-based four-channel, 16-bit, analog voltage output device with one 32-bit counter, eight DIO lines, and USB cable
USB-3102	USB-based four-channel, 16-bit, analog voltage/current output device with one 32-bit counter, eight DIO lines, and USB cable
USB-3103	USB-based eight-channel, 16-bit analog voltage output device with one 32-bit counter, eight DIO lines, and USB cable
USB-3104	USB-based eight-channel, 16-bit analog voltage/current output device with one 32-bit counter, eight DIO lines, and USB cable
USB-3105	USB-based 16-channel, 16-bit voltage output device with one 32-bit counter, eight DIO lines, and USB cable
USB-3106	USB-based 16-channel, 16-bit voltage/current output device with one 32-bit counter, eight DIO lines, and USB cable
USB-3110	USB-based four-channel, 16-bit high-drive analog output device with one 32-bit counter, eight DIO lines, USB cable, and PS-5V2AEPS power supply
USB-3112	USB-based eight-channel, 16-bit high-drive analog output device with one 32-bit counter, eight DIO lines, USB cable, and PS-5V2AEPS power supply
USB-3114	USB-based 16-channel, 16-bit high-drive analog output device with one 32-bit counter, eight DIO lines, USB cable, and PS-5V2AEPS power supply

## Accessories and Cables (for USB-3101FS only)

ACC-107	Backshell with 10-position connector block (quantity 1)
ACC-121	10-position detachable screw terminal connector blocks (quantity 10)

## Software also Available from MCC

Part No.	Description
DAQami	Data acquisition companion software for acquiring data and generating signals
TracerDAQ Pro	Out-of-the-box virtual instrument suite with strip chart, oscilloscope, function generator, and rate generator – professional version
DASYLab	Icon-based data acquisition, graphics, control, and analysis software

USB-3100-Series-data