



## SAFETY DATA SHEET

To better serve all of our customers Indium Corporation has generated one SDS for this single product to be used within the United States as well as internationally. Some of the regulatory information contained within may not be applicable to the customer's individual state or country.

### **1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

**Product Identifier:** INDIUM MIXED WITH METAL ALLOYS

**SDS Number:** SDS-4375A

**Revised Date:** 6 JANUARY 2022  
Version 1.1

**Product :** INDUSTRIAL USE - INDIUM METAL MIXED WITH OTHER ALLOYS.

#### **MANUFACTURER:**

##### **In America:**

The Indium Corporation of America®.  
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<http://www.indium.com>

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### PRIMARY ROUTES OF ENTRY:

√Eye √Inhalation √Skin √Ingestion

### CARCINOGEN LISTED IN:

NTP IARC OSHA √Not Listed

#### Classification:

Specific target organ toxicity-single exposure (Category 3)-respiratory system

#### GHS:



Signal Word: Warning

#### Hazard statement(s)

H335 May cause respiratory irritation

#### Precautionary statement(s)

P233 Keep container tightly closed

P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

P273 Avoid release to the environment

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse

P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water

P304+P341 IF INHALED: If breathing is difficult, remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse continuously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do - continue rinsing.

### POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS:

**Eye Contact:** Contact with powdered metal alloy or fume from molten metal may cause irritation. Severe eye damage may result from hot molten metal being splashed into the eyes. Wear safety glasses and face shield when working with molten metal. Dusts are irritating to eyes.

**Ingestion:** May cause irritation. May be harmful.

**Inhalation:** Inhalation of fume or dust may cause local irritation to the respiratory system. Inhalation of fume or dust may cause headache, nausea, abdominal pain, fatigue and pain in the legs, arms and joints.

**Skin Contact:** Normal handling should not cause any adverse health effects. May cause skin irritation. Hot molten metal may cause burns to the skin. Wear protective equipment when handling molten metal. Nickel may cause skin sensitivity or dermatitis. Antimony may cause dermatitis

**Chronic:**

**COPPER:** Overexposure to fumes may cause metal fume fever (chills, muscle aches, nausea, fever, dry throat, cough weakness, lassitude); metallic or sweet taste; discoloration of skin and hair. Tissue damage of mucous membranes may follow chronic dust exposure.

**INDIUM:** May cause damage to respiratory system.

**ZINC:** Prolonged exposure to high concentrations of zinc fumes may cause “zinc shakes” an involuntary twitching of the muscles. Otherwise, zinc is non-toxic.

**SILVER:** Chronic skin contact or ingestion of silver dust, salts, or fume can result in a condition known as Argyria, a condition with bluish pigmentation of the skin and eyes.

**TIN:** Has been shown to increase incidence of sarcoma in animal tests. Chronic exposure to tin dusts and fume may result in “stannosis” a mild form of pneumoconiosis.

**NICKEL:** May cause a form of dermatitis known as nickel itch. Intestinal irritation, which may cause disorders, convulsions and asphyxia.

**ALUMINUM:** inhalation of finely divided aluminum powder may cause pulmonary fibrosis.

Target organ: indium- teeth/gums



**WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including [trace levels of lead, nickel] which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

**NOTE:** The Indium Corporation does not recommend, manufacturer, market or endorse any of its products for human consumption.

### 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Components	% wt	CAS Registry/ #EINECS#	PEL mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TLV-TWA mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TLV-STEL mg/m <sup>3</sup>
<b>INDIUM</b>	50 - 99	7440-74-6			
		(US)	0.1	0.1	-
		(EU)	-	0.1	0.3
		(Canada)	-	0.1	0.3
		(Singapore)	0.1	-	-
		(Mexico)	-	0.1	0.3
		(China)	-	0.1	0.3
<b>NICKEL</b>	(trace levels of nickel mesh)	7440-02-0			
		(US)	1	0.015	-
		(Canada)	-	1	2
		(Singapore)	1	-	-
		(Mexico)	1	-	-
<b>ZINC</b>	1-15	7440-66-6			

		(US)	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.
<b>COPPER</b>	1-10	7440-50-8/231-159-6			
		(US)	0.1 (fume) 1(dust)	0.2 (fume)	-
		(EU)	-	0.2 (fume)	-
		(Singapore)	0.2(fume)	1(dust)	-
		(Mexico)	-	0.2	2
		(Canada)	N.E.	0.2 (fume)	0.6 (fume)
<b>SILVER</b>	1 -10	7440-22-4/231-131-3			
		(US)	0.01	0.1	-
		(EU)	-	0.1	-
		(Canada)	N.E.	0.1	0.3
		(Singapore)	0.1	-	-
		(Mexico)	0.1	-	-
<b>TIN</b>	1 - 50	7440-31-5/231-141-8			
		(US)	2	2	-
		(EU)	-	2	4
		(Canada)	-	2	4
		(Singapore)	2	-	-
<b>ANTIMONY</b>	1-10	7440-36-0 (US)	0.5	0.5	-
		(EU)	0.5	-	-
		(Canada)	-	0.5	1.5
		(Singapore)	0.5	-	-
		(Mexico)	-	0.5	-
		(China)	-	0.5	-
<b>GERMANIUM</b>	1	7440-56-4	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.
<b>GOLD</b>	1	7440-57-5	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.
<b>PALLADIUM</b>	1	7440-05-3	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.
<b>ALUMINUM</b> (powder/metal)	1	7429-90-5(US)	15	5(resp)	N.E.
		(Canada)	-	10	20
		(Singapore)	10	-	-
		(EU)	10	4(resp)	-

N.E. = Not established

EU = European Union Occupational Exposure Limits

#### **4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

- Eye Contact:** Hold eyelids apart and flush eyes with plenty of tepid water for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention if irritation persists.
- Ingestion:** Do not induce vomiting. NEVER give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Seek medical attention immediately.
- Inhalation:** Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.
- Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing. Wash affected area with soap and water. Wash clothing before reuse. If irritation persists, obtain medical attention.

#### **5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

- Flash Point:** Not flammable      **Method:** Not established.
- Auto-ignition Temperature:** Not applicable.
- Flammable Limits:** Limits not established. Massive metal is not flammable; however dust or powder may be flammable.
- Extinguishing Media:** Use extinguishers appropriate for the surrounding fire conditions. Sand, dry powder extinguisher. Do not add water or foam. Generation of hydrogen may result.
- Special Fire Fighting Procedures:** Firefighters must wear NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing. Metal dusts may form combustible mixture.

#### **6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

- Spill or Leak Procedures:** Contain spill. If molten, cool to allow metal to solidify. If a solid metal, wear gloves, pick up and return to process. If dust, wear recommended personal protective equipment including respiratory protection. DO NOT SWEEP. Use a vacuum, place in barrels and return to process if applicable. Use proper ventilation. Do not allow to enter drains, sewers or waterways. Otherwise, dispose of following all Federal, State and Local regulations. Metal may have reclaim value.

#### **7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

- Handling Precautions:** Only dry metals should be added to molten bath. If working with molten metals, or exposed to fume or dust, use appropriate personal protective equipment. Do not eat, drink or smoke.
- Storage Precautions:** Store product in a cool, dry area away from incompatible materials.

#### **8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

- Engineering Controls:** Local exhaust ventilation is recommended to control any air contaminants. Control concentration of all components so that their exposure levels are not exceeded. Use ventilation for safety purposes. Avoid dust generation.
- Personal protection:**
- Eyes:** Chemical safety glasses/goggles and face shield with molten metal.
- Respirator:** An authority approved or compliant marked air-purifying respirator with a fume/dust chemical cartridge is recommended under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to be elevated. Additional respiratory protection may be required based on the work performed and the area in which the work is performed. Evaluate.

- Skin:** Gloves-leather or impervious (vinyl) type. Heat resistant gloves if handling hot metal. Safety type boots. Personal protective equipment is recommended when working with molten metal to avoid burns.
- Other:** Lab coat, safety shower and eye-wash fountain in work area. Avoid the use of contact lenses in high fume/dusty areas.
- Work/Hygienic Practices:** Maintain good housekeeping. Clean up spills immediately. Good personal hygiene is essential. Avoid eating, smoking or drinking in the work area. Wash hands thoroughly with soap and water immediately upon leaving the work area.

## **9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

<b>Appearance:</b>	Metallic solid, soft, malleable	<b>Boiling Point:</b>	2080C(3776F) (indium)
<b>Odor:</b>	Odorless	<b>Melting Point:</b>	156.7C (314F) (indium)
<b>Specific Gravity:</b>	See Table (last page)	<b>pH:</b>	Not applicable
<b>Vapor Pressure:</b>	Not available	<b>Solubility in Water:</b>	Insoluble
<b>Vapor Density:</b>	(air=1) Not applicable.		

## **10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

<b>General:</b>	Stable.
<b>Conditions to Avoid:</b>	Storage with acetylene, chlorates, chlorine...
<b>Hazardous Decomposition/</b>	Toxic oxide fumes may form at elevated temperatures
<b>Hazardous Polymerization:</b>	Will not occur.

## **11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

<b>Carcinogenicity Listing:</b>	<b>NTP:</b>	Yes (Nickel) (National Toxicity Program)
	<b>OSHA:</b>	Yes (Nickel) (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
	<b>IARC:</b>	Yes (Nickel) (U.N. International Agency for Research on Cancer)

RTECS QR5950000, for additional information (nickel)  
 RTECS GL 5325000, for additional information (copper)  
 RTECS NL 1050000 for additional information (indium)  
 RTECS XP7320000 for additional information (tin)  
 RTECS VW3500000 for additional information (silver)  
 RTECS CC4025000 for additional information (antimony)  
 RTECS BD0330000 for additional information (aluminum)

Nickel- suspected of causing cancer.

## **12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Product not tested.

**Biodegradability:** Data not established.

**Aquatic Toxicity:** Data not established.

### **13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATION**

**Waste Disposal Method:** Scrap metal alloy usually has value. Contact a commercial reclaimer for recycling. Otherwise, dispose of in accordance with all Federal, State and Local environmental regulations. In Europe follow the Environmental Agency guidelines.

### **14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Transport in accordance with applicable international regulations and requirements. Not regulated under US DOT (United States Department of Transportation)/IATA/IMDG.

Not hazardous under all shipping regulations and modes.

UN - none

### **15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

The information in this Safety Data Sheet meets the requirements of the United States Occupational Safety and Health Act and regulations promulgated hereunder (29 CFR 1910.1200 ET. SEQ.).



**WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including [trace levels of lead, nickel] which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov)

SARA 313 Listing – 40 CFR 372.65: Copper, Zinc, Silver, Nickel

All ingredients are listed on the EPA TSCA Inventory.

All ingredients are listed on the Canadian Domestic Substance List.

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Canadian Controlled Products Regulation (CPR).

Canadian WHMIS: not classified.

This product has been classified in accordance with the guidelines set by the Dept. of Industrial Health of the Republic of Singapore.

This product has been classified in accordance with Mexican regulations NOM-018-STPS-2015 and NOM-010-STPS-2014.

#### **Regulatory Information China:**

GB/T 16483-2008, GB/T 17519-2013, Safety Data Sheets for Chemical Products

GB 30000.2-29-2013, Rules for classification and labeling of chemicals (GHS)

Decree No. 591: Regulations on the Control Over Safety of Hazardous Chemicals.

This product has been classified using the Chinese Occupational Limit for Hazardous Agents in the Workplace, GBZ2-2007.

This product has been classified in accordance with: Malaysian – OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH (CLASSIFICATION, LABELING AND SAFETY DATA SHEET OF HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS) REGULATION OCTOBER 2013 – (CLASS).

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

<b>HMIS Hazard Rating:</b>	<b>Health:</b>	1
	<b>Fire:</b>	1
	<b>Reactivity:</b>	0

**Revised Date:** 6 JANUARY 2022

**Prepared by:** Marny Kinne, Indium Corporation of America

**Approved by:** Marny Kinne, Indium Corporation of America

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**ALLOY TABLE**

% Metal Mix													
INDALLOY	%INDIUM In	%TIN Sn	%ZINC Zn	%COPPER Cu	%BISMUTH Bi	%SILVER Ag	%ANTIMONY Sb	%GERMANIUM Ge	%GOLD Au	%ALUMINUM Al	%PALIDIUM Pd	SPECIFIC GRAVITY	RoHS 2/3* Compliance
INDALLOY 1E (52In/48Sn)	52	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.29	Yes
INDALLOY 179 (61Ag/24Cu/ 15In)	15	-	-	24	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	9.48	Yes
INDALLOY 203 (95In/5Bi)	95	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.40	Yes
INDALLOY 224 (52.2In/46Sn/ 1.8Zn)	52.2	46	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.27	Yes
INDALLOY 290 (97In/3Ag)	97	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	--	7.38	Yes
NON STANDARD ALLOY MIXTURES													
NS	50	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	7.31	Yes
NS	59.65	-	-	40.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.89	Yes
NS	69.32	-	-	30.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.74	Yes
NS	70	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.73	Yes
NS	85	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.27	Yes
NS	90	-	10	-	-	--	-	-	-	-	-	7.28	Yes
NS	95	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	7.41	Yes
NS	95	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.29	Yes
NS	97	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.29	Yes

NS	97.5	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.30	Yes
NS	98	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.30	Yes
NS	98.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.30	Yes
NS	99	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.30	Yes
NS	99	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.31	Yes
INDALLOY	%INDIUM In	%TIN Sn	%ZINC Zn	%COPPER Cu	%BISMUTH Bi	%SILVER Ag	%ANTIMONY Sb	%GERMANIUM Ge	%GOLD Au	%ALUMINUM Al	%PALIDIUM Pd	SPECIFIC GRAVITY	
NS	99	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.32	Yes
NS	99	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.30	Yes
NS	99	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7.32	Yes
NS	99	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7.29	Yes
NS	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.87	Yes
NS	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7.18	Yes
NS	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7.35	Yes
NS	99		-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7.27	Yes

NS= Non Standard Alloy Mix

\*RoHS 2 - Restriction of Hazardous Substances (Review directive for applicable exemptions)(2011/65/EU)

\*RoHS 3 - Products do not contain any listed phthalates