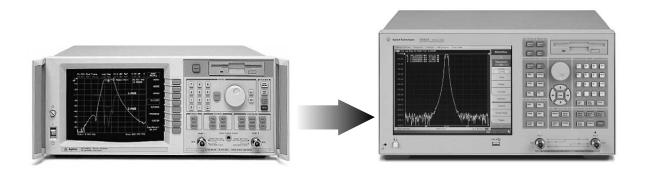


Agilent Migration from 8712/8714 Series to ENA-L Network Analyzers

Technical Overview

The Standard Just Got Better!



Enhanced usability and performance

- Affordably priced
- Minimmal software migration



A new standard for low-cost basic RF network analysis	In the fast paced world of RF network analysis, we know how important it is to stay current and competive Agilent is proud to introduce the ENA-L RF network analyzers (E5061, E5062A) to our 8712/8714 series customers. Based on the latest in modern technology, the ENA-L offers enhanced performance and powerful productivity features to improve your test and measurement efficiency, all at a price comparable to the 8712/8714 series. This document provides key product feature comparisons of the ENA-L and 8712/8714 series followed by a discussion on utilizing your existing software.
Contents	 Product Feature Comparison Measurement performance comparisons Enhanced usability and user interface not included in the ENA-L 8712/8714 series features Utilizing Existing Software State file utilization Control program code utilization Appendix 1. Product comparison chart Appendix 2. Order configuration chart
Product Feature Comparison	The ENA-L supports most of 8712/8714 series product features with added enhancements as shown in the summary chart below. ENA-L not only enhances fundamental performance such as sweep speed, dynamic range, trace noise, etc., but also provides many easy-to-use new features such as a large color LCD display, multi-channel, ECal support and

Feature comparison summary

	Features and compatibility		E5061A	E5062A	871	4ES ¹	
	System impedance	0	50/75 ohm	50/75 ohm	50 ohm	75 ohm	
[Frequency range	,	300 kHz to 1.5 GHz	300 kHz to 1.5 GHz 300 kHz to 3 GHz		300 kHz to 3 GHz	
	Maximum power > 1GHz	,	10 c	IBm	7 dBm ¹	4 dBm ¹	
e	Minimum power (with attenuator option)	0	–5 dBm (–45 dBm)		–60 dBm ¹	-60 dBm ¹	
and	System dynamic range	,	115	dB	101 dB ¹	96 dB ¹	
Fundamental measurement performance	Sweep type	,	Liner, Power, Log, Segment		Liner, Power		
erf	Trace noise	,	0.005 dB rms @ 3 kHz IFBW		0.01 dB rms @250 Hz IFBW		
	85075C (Multi-port test set) support	0	Yes		Yes		
	Broadband receiver	0	No		Yes		
ſ	Absolute power measurement	0	No		Yes		
	Number of channel	,	4	1	2		
-	Number of traces per channel	,	4	1	1		
6	Display	,	10.4-inch	10.4-inch color LCD		k and white	
3	Touch screen display?	,	Yes (Option 016) No		lo		
	ECal support	,	Ye	es	No		

more. Please refer to Appendix 1 for more detailed feature comparisons.

Features enhanced in ENA-L	,
Features not supported in ENA-L	٥
Same features in ENA-L	0

¹ The 871X series' analog performance specification varies according to the models. Please refer to Appendix 1 for more details and additional models.

Measurement performance comparison

Wider dynamic range expands your measurement possibilities

ENA-L provides wide dynamic range of 115 dB in all models across their entire frequency range. In the 8712/8714 series, this level of performance is only available with T/R test set models at frequencies up to 1.3 GHz. Compared to the 8714ES, the ENA-L has additional 14 dB of dynamic range. Higher dynamic range makes a significant difference for the precise evaluation of devices such as high rejection filters.

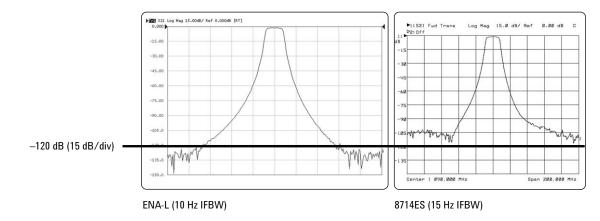


Figure 1. Dynamic range comparison

Lower trace noise increases measurement reliability

With enhanced synthesized source purity, the ENA-L provides much lower trace noise than 8712/8714. For example, when both analyzers are set to get 90 dB dynamic range, trace noise is three times lower in the ENA-L. This trace noise enhancement allows you more stable measurements for increased reliability and product quality.

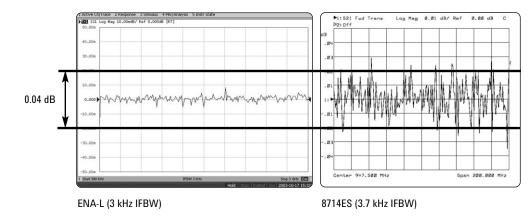
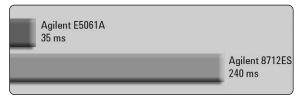


Figure 2. Trace noise comparison at 90 dB dynamic range

Faster sweep speed decreases your cost of test

Due to a powerful digital processing and enhanced circuit's performance, ENA-L provides faster sweep speed than the 8712/14 series. For example, with a typical setting for high volume filter production (201 points, full 2-port cal., 90 dB dynamic range), ENA-L is approximately 6 times faster than 8712/14. For automated production lines the additional speed increases through-put and cuts down measurement cost per component.



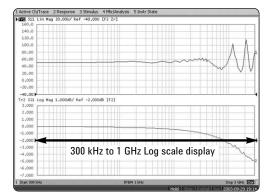
Agilent E5061A verses Agilent 8712ES sweep speed comparison with typical data (201 points, full 2-port cal., 90 dB dynamic range).

Figure 3. Sweep speed comparison

Log and segment sweeps provide measurement convenience

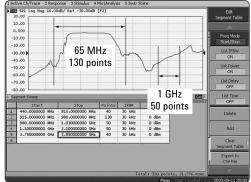
In addition to linear frequency and power sweep types (which are available in the 8712/8714), the ENA-L supports log and segment frequency.

- For the users who want to evaluate broadband devices such as cables or connectors, log frequency sweep helps you to recognize wide frequency characteristics at a glance.
- For the users with analyzers in a production line, segment sweep allows sweeps only at the frequencies you need for higher throughput.



Log sweep effectively shows characteristics

Figure 4. Log and segment sweep



Segment sweep allows you to measure various intervals, ONLY the necessary frequencies.

Enhanced usability and user interface

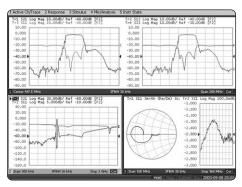


Figure 5. ENA-L displaying 3 channel (setting) and 8 traces mode



Figure 6. Optional touch screen



Figure 7. ECal module

Larger display, more channels, and more traces adds measurement efficiency

Compared with 8712/8714's 9-inch black and white display, ENA-L's 10.4-inch large color LCD display enables you to easily analyze a lot more information at once. The ENA-L also has an enhanced display capability that allows you to view "4 channels (settings) and 4 traces in each channel" compared to the 8712/8714's "2 channels and 1 trace in each channel". Hence users can measure up to 16 traces (parameters) with up to 4 different measurement conditions simultaneously!

For example, when measuring a band-pass filter, users can measure eight parameters in three different frequency ranges all at once as shown in the figure.

- Channel 1: (Pass band) Center 947.5 MHz, SPAN 200 MHz Parameter: S21, S12, S11, S22
- Channel 2: (Wide band) Start 300 kHz, Stop 3 GHz (SPAN 2.7 GHz) Parameter: S21, S11
- Channel 3: (Very narrow band) Start 935 MHz, Stop 960 MHz (SPAN 25 MHz) Parameter: S11, S21

With 8712/8714, users need to change their settings at least 4 times to measure the same parameters. In this way, ENA-L provides an easier and efficient method to evaluate devices.

(Optional) Touch screen offers intuitive operation

The ENA-L supports touch screen capability to helps users to control analyzers intuitively and easily.

Electronic Calibration (ECal) support reduces calibration time and operation errors

The ENA-L supports ECal modules, the latest in modern calibration tools. To perform full two-port calibration, ECal modules only require one set of connections with simple soft key operation. Users can calibrate their system faster and reduce the chance of operator error and wear on expensive connectors. Built-in VBA makes it easy to develop automated test programs

ENA-L adopts one of the most widely used programming languages, Visual Basic[®] for Application (VBA) as the built-in programming language instead of IBASIC used in the 8712/8714 series.

The ENA-L's VBA editor provides powerful and useful debug and edit functions. For example, as shown in Figure 8, the programming commands are automatically listed after the first character of the command is typed. Additionally, the editor indicates a typo by changing text color. And sentence structures are very simple to write. Thus users can code a program easily and decrease program development time dramatically compared to the 8712/8714 series.

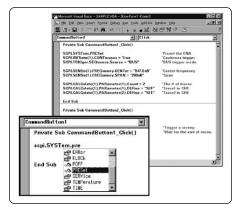


Figure 8. Powerful VBA editor example

VBA is also very useful for creating interactive test programs with a graphical user interface (GUI). As shown in Figure 9, users can create a GUI tailored to meet your specific measurement needs, which facilitates analyzer operation and reduces operator errors.

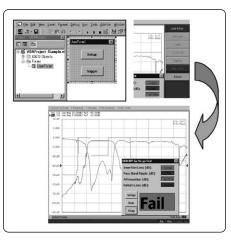


Figure 9. Custom graphical user interface created using VBA program

VBA also offers module level programming to help reduce development time. With the ENA-L, if you find convenient sample programs, you can utilize them in your own program by simply importing the necessary module.

The following features are not supported in the ENA-L:

- Broadband receiver capability
- Absolute power measurement capability

8712/8714 series' measurement capability not included in ENA-L

Utilizing Existing Software

Software resources, namely state files and control programs, are precious and it is costly to develop them from scratch for a new analyzer. Agilent provides two tools to minimize the cost of software migration: the State File Converter and Program Code Conversion Kit.

State file utilization - (State File Converter)

Agilent provides a State File Converter VBA program that can be run on the ENA-L. The program reads an 8712E/8714E series' state file, and sets up the ENA-L automatically. Because the ENA-L was designed for compatibility, the program supports most of the 8712/8714E settings. Supported and unsupported settings are described below:

Scale¹

• Self calibration

• Trigger source

Supported settings:

- Format¹
- Stimulus²
- channel and trace setting²
- Parameter¹
- Limit test
- Marker setting

Un-supported settings:

- Calibration data
- Trace data
- Broadband measurement Fea
- Absolute power measurement

• Multi-port test set setting

Display annotation¹

- Marker limit
- Features that ENA-L does not have

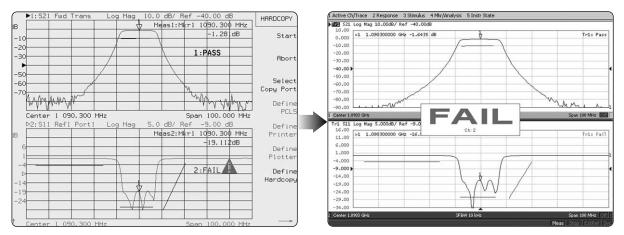


Figure 10. Conversion example with limit test and marker functions.

Note: Although the state file converter does not support 871xA, B, or C series state files, they can be converted to the 871xE series state files using an 871xE analyzer. Then they can be converted to the ENA-L state files with the converter.

¹ Except for the related features that ENA-L doesn't have

² Following setting values need to be confirmed, because values are changed to the nearest or most suitable ones when the same setting is not available for the ENA-L: IF bandwidth, Power level, Power range, Attenuator setting, Channel/trace setting

Control program code utilization - (Program Code Conversion Kit)

Because of the same SCPI compliance, 8712/8714 series' 51 commands are seemlessly compatible with the ENA-L's commands. These commands include most of the basic commands, such as measurement parameter and stimulus setting commands. Further 174 commands are basically re-writable with the ENA-L's corresponding commands. These 225 commands cover most of network analyzer's control. Therefore, users are able to reuse their 8712/8714 series control programs with ENA-L with some modifications. To help modifications, Agilent provides a Program Code Conversion Kit consisting of a command comparison table (Excel file) and tips for code conversion.

The comparison table lists all 8712/8714 series commands with the following code conversion information so users can easily find proper actions:

- Compatibility level (A+ to D coded in various colors for easy reference)
- Corresponding ENA-L commands
- Quick help for conversion

Table 1. Command classification summary

Compatibility Level	Description	Qty.	Typical 8712/8714E series scpi commands		
A+	A+ Completely compatible		Frequency & power stimulus set, Scale, Marker on/off, Trigger, Average, NOP, Sweep time, etc.		
А	1 equivalent command	37 Ref marker, Cal on/off			
В	Multiple candidate commands type 1 more than 1 command are necessary		Format, Data query, Limit test, Calibration setting, Marker function		
C	Multiple candidate commands type 2 some features are not supported		Test cal, Marker function, Status byte handling, Format		
D	D No equivalent commands		LAN control, Key control, Plotter control, Absolute measurement, Marker limit, etc.		

The comparison table often provides enough information for code conversion for A level commands. However, in the case of the level B and C commands, you might also need to refer to the conversion tips or the analyzer's programmer's guide as suggested in the quick help.

In regards to level D commands, there is no equivalent ENA-L command. Although approximately 55% of these commands are covered by alternative methods such as the front panel menu or the VBA program. Another 25% are miscellaneous features, such as additional display annotation and maintenance commands. The last 20% are features that ENA-L does not have such as absolute power or broadband measurement capability. For these, to avoid unnecessary work, it is recommended to either use an alternative method or do not convert these commands. The code conversion tips complement the comparison table by providing conversion information and programming examples for typical items that need additional explanation for efficient conversion. The conversion tool includes the following topics:

- Channel and trace settings
- Trigger system structure
- Data collection
- Limit test setting
- Status byte register handling

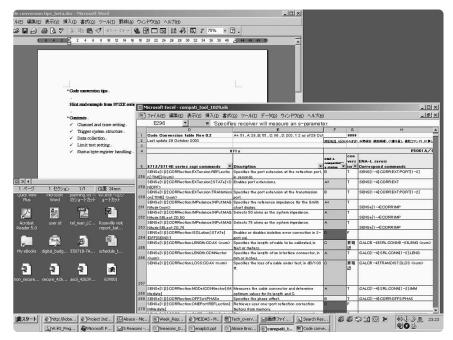


Figure 11. Comparison table and conversion tips

Take advantage of the ENA-L's performance

The enhanced usability and performance of the ENA-L network analyzer provides our 8712/8714 users with even greater value than ever before. Take advantage of Agilent's migration tools, to help you improve your overall efficiency and cost of test by upgrading to the most advanced RF general-purpose network analyzer.

Appendix 1. Product comparison chart

_			E5061A	E5062A	871	2 ET	871	2ES	871	4ET	871	4ES
_		System impedance	50/75 ohm	50/75 ohm	50 ohm	75 ohm	50 ohm	75 ohm	50 ohm	75 ohm	50 ohm	75 ohm
	,	Frequency range	300 kHz to 1.5 GHz	300 kHz to 3 GHz		300 kHz to 1.3 GHz			300 kHz to 3 GHz			
Fundamental measurement performance		Maximum power > 1GHz (without attenuator option)	10 dBm		12 dBm (13 dBm)	9 dBm (10 dBm)	10 dBm	7 dBm	9 dBm (10 dBm)	6 dBm (7 dBm)	7 dBm	4 dBm
		Minimum power (without attenuator option)	–45 dBm (–5 dBm)		–60 dBm (–0 dBm)	–60 dBm (–3 dBm)	-60 dBm	–60 dBm	–60 dBm (–5 dBm)	–60 dBm (–8 dBm)	-60 dBm	–60 dBm
ent pe	•	System dynamic range (without attenuator option)	115	dB	115 dB	110 dB	104 dB	99 dB	112 dB (114 dB)	107 dB (110 dB)	101 dB	96 dB
ē	,	Sweep type	Liner, Power,	Log, Segment	Liner, Power							
Insu	,	Speed ¹	35	ms				240 ms				
nea	,	Trace noise	0.005 dB rms	@ 3 kHz IFBW		().06 dB p-p	@ 4 kHz IFE	SW (typical)			
tal I		Synthesized source	Yes (11	Hz res.)			Y	es (1Hz res.)			
nen		Fault location	Yes (Opt	tion 100)			Yes	s (Option 10	0)			
dan		SRL	Yes (Opt	tion 100)			Yes	s (Option 10	0)			
Fun		85075C (Multi-port test set support)	Ye	es	Yes							
	0	Broadband receiver	N	lo				Yes				
	0	Absolute power measurement	Ν	lo	Yes							
	,	No. of channels		4	2							
	,	No. of traces per channel	4		1							
	,	Display	10.4 inch color LCD		9 inch black and white monitor							
	,	Touch screen operational	Yes (Option 016)		No							
	3	Marker	Yes (max 10)		Yes (max 8)							
	,	ECal support	Yes		No							
		External VGA color monitor	Yes		Yes							
		Limit test	Yes		Yes							
ţ		Marker - gain slope and flatness	Ye	es	Yes							
Usability		Instrument state save/recall	Ye	es	Yes							
Usa		Test set/self calibration for 87075C	Ye	es	Yes							
	0	Code compatibility for 871x	table	d comparison for the is available)	Yes							
	٥	Barcode-reading support		No			Yes					
	0	Point trigger		lo	Yes							
	0	Marker limit test	N	lo	Yes							
	0	Keystroke recorder for IBASIC		lo	Yes							
	,	HDD		0 GB)	No							
	,	LAN	Yes (10	,	Yes (10 base)							
Ħ	,	Handler I/O		es	No							
mei		FDD		es	Yes							
qiu	•	Probe power		lo	Yes							
Ēq	•	Transport case (Opt 101)		lo	Yes							
Peripheral/Equipment	٥	USER TTL		lo can be used)	Yes							
eril	0	AUX IN	N	lo	Yes							
<u>a</u>	0	Serial I/O	N	lo				Yes				

, Features enhanced in ENA-L

 $^{\rm o}$ Features not supported in ENA-L

¹ 201 points, full 2-port cal., 90 dB dynamic range.

Appendix 2. Order configuration chart: 8712/8714E series vs. ENA-L

Instrument and test set options

	Test set	Model number	System impedance	ENA-L Solution
	Transmission reflection test set	8712ET	50 ohm	E5061A-150
8712 series	(T/R test set)	0/1221	75 ohm (Option 1EC)	E5061A-175
300 kHz to 1.3 GHz	S-parameter test set	8712ES	50 ohm	E5061A-250
	S-parameter test set	0/12E3	75 ohm (Option 1EC)	E5061A-275
8714 series 300 kHz to 3 GHz	Transmission Reflection test set	8714ET	50 ohm	E5062A-150
	(T/R test set)	0/1421	75 ohm (Option 1EC)	E5062A-175
	S-parameter test set	8714ES	50 ohm	E5062A-250
	o-parameter test set	0/14E3	75 ohm (Option 1EC)	E5062A-275

Additional feature options

8712/8714 series options	8714 series options Descriptions		Descriptions		
871xET-1E1	Add step attenuator for extended power range	E506xA-1E1 ¹	Extended power range		
871xxx-100	Add Fault location / SRL	E506xA-100	Add Fault location analysis		
871xxx-101	Add Fault location/SRL plus transport case	N/A	N/A		
N/A	_	E506xA-016	Touch screen color LCD		

871xxx=8712ET/8712ES/8714ET/8714ES E506xA=E5061A/E5062A

¹ Extended power range is standard for E506xA-2xx S-parameter test set.

Web Resources

For additional ENA-L product information and literature visit our Web site:

www.agilent.com/find/ena

For additional electronic calibration (ECal) information and literature visit:

www.agilent.com/find/ecal

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